

## ITALIANS ENRAGED.

### Italian Press on Law in Louisiana.

### LONDON PRESS ON LYNCH LAW.

### Signor Ferrais Demands Indemnity.

### Di Rudini Explains the President's Position.

### London Press on Lynch Law.

LONDON, March 16.—The *Star* this evening is of the opinion that the "impressive feature of the New Orleans affair was the perfect orderliness maintained throughout the proceedings. Here the champions of law and order stand against such proceedings. American democracy has sounder notions as to what law and order really mean."

Moreton Frewen, son-in-law of late Leonard Jerome, has written a letter which is published in the *Pall Mall Gazette* to-day deploring the action of the citizens of New Orleans as the "straightening out of the Italian question once for all," and he adds "leaves old women of both sexes to moralize over the so-called excesses of a blood stained populace, etc." Moreton Frewen also commends the action "of the men of Louisiana who are not spoiled by the spirit of submission to the letter of the law which has done so much to emasculate the human race."

The *Pall Mall Gazette*, in reply, generally criticizes Moreton Frewen's letter, but holds the English people ought not to hold up their hands in righteous horror, adding "One branch of the Anglo-Saxon race does not differ from another in this matter. Citizens of New Orleans, finding that a jury did not do its duty, said we must by one hand or by another put crime down."

The *St. James Gazette* referring to the same subject says the incident shows in nature the Americans have not lost that quality of stern resolution which is sometimes dissolved by a life of comfort and luxury in modern society. The men who organized this defiance of formal justice are not ashamed of what they have done. They have defied the society of foreign ruffians who were trying to terrorize the whole city. It is doubtful if "John Bull" has enough grit left in him to protest in as emphatic a manner as the citizens of New Orleans have protested.

### Indemnity Demanded.

ROME, March 16.—In the Chamber of Deputies to-day Marquis Di Rudini, the Italian Premier, replying to the question in regard to the New Orleans tragedy, said President Harrison had recognized the right of Italians in the United States to protection by the authorities, and that he had expressed profound regret at the occurrence and had charged the Governor of Louisiana to guard Italian residents of New Orleans, and to bring the assassins to justice. The Premier added, A. G. Porter, the United States Minister here, had called upon him to-day in order to convey the President's regrets to the Italian Government. Porter said he trusted the explanations he had furnished would draw even closer the friendly relations existing between Italy and the United States. Signor Ferrais urged indemnities should be demanded for the families of the victims.

### Italian Press Opinions.

ROME, March 16.—The *Papelo Romano*, referring to the New Orleans tragedy, says: "Relying on the foresight of the American authorities, and out of regard for that sincerely friendly power, Italy has refrained from sending an ironclad to the mouth of the Mississippi."

ROME, March 16.—The papers here make the following comments on the New Orleans tragedy. The *Capitan Francesco* says: "The weak in America at the mercy of a ferocious and bloody populace, tortured and murdered in daylight."

The *Don Chiospe Della Marcia* remarks: "Italy ought to demand that measures be taken to protect the Italian Colony in New Orleans," adding "However, it is just also to recognize the fact that a similar incident wouldn't occur in towns on the Atlantic littoral if it were not infested with ex-galley slaves of Europe."

### An Old Governor Dying.

ELMIRA, (N. Y.), March 16.—Ex-Governor Lucius Robinson is lying dangerously ill at his home in this city. He is in his 81st year.

### More Mafia Matters.

By Associated Press.

NEW ORLEANS, (La.), March 16.—In Father Manoria's statement yesterday he said he was sure the letter received was from the Provenzano faction of the Mafia. This statement Joseph Provenzano this morning emphatically denied. He said his first impulse was to have Father Manoria arrested, and he consulted Chief Gaslerin regarding the matter and was advised to make a public statement concerning the matter, as he thought it would do more good. Provenzano says he has not been connected with the Mafia in any manner. On the contrary he has been an object of their enmity. "About five years ago," says Provenzano, "Mafia sent me several letters threatening to kill myself and brothers unless we gave the society \$1000. We didn't respond, and Jim Caruso shortly afterward came to me and said he belonged to the society and that we better pay the money. He said I could do so by going to Old Lake and bandaging my head in a red handkerchief and leaving the money on a stump in the swamp near by, I then to go about my business and they to get the money. I then went to some of my friends, Jung Davy, Pat Meally and Ralph Morgan being among the number, and they said not to pay it, that they would go with me in a wagon and see who was there to receive it. Jim Caruso who was along said this would not do, if you go with a crowd no one will appear. I then dropped the matter and told Caruso to have nothing more to do with the society, to give up his fruit stand in the French market and come on the levee and we would make him a free man. He said he would do so, as he was tired of the Mafia, having recently been selected on the committee, to kill some one."

### Indignation in Italy.

By Associated Press.

BOERON, March 16.—A London cable to the *Boston Herald*, dated to-day, says: A dispatch from Rome states the news of the massacre of the Italian prisoners at New Orleans did not become generally known in that city until this morning. It created a profound sensation and cables have been passing between the Cabinet and the Italian Minister at Washington. The general feeling is one of utmost indignation and thirst for reprisals in some form. An English visitor, mistaken for an American, had a narrow escape from being mobbed. It is expected the subject will be brought up in the Chamber of Deputies. In talk on the streets and in public places strong protests were uttered against any representation of Italy at the coming American exhibition.

Count Rasponi of the Italian legation in Paris expressed himself to-day in very strong terms on what he called the cruel massacre of his countrymen. He said Italy could not afford to let such an outrage on humanity go without redress, and that it was a stain on the American people that could never be effaced. He added that in his own personal opinion it ended all prospect of Italy taking part in the Chicago exposition.

Among the Italian residents of London there is much excitement on the subject and the killing is fiercely denounced. There was talk of a mass meeting to request King Humbert to demand redress.

### Quiet in New Orleans.

By Associated Press.

NEW ORLEANS, March 16.—Things have quieted down here now. A telegram from Secretary Blaine was sent direct to Governor Nichols, and was referred by him to Attorney-General Rogers. Whether a reply is yet sent is not known. The Attorney-General is making an investigation of Saturday's proceedings.

The prison officials say they recognized some persons inside the prison, and it is understood that their names have been forwarded to the Attorney-General. Some indictments may follow as a formality, but so great a number of people were concerned in the killing that it will be impossible to arraign them all or to secure a conviction in case they should be arrested.

The Italian Consul says a full report of the proceedings was transmitted to the Legation at Washington and all further action will be taken through the Legation.

WASHINGTON, March 16.—Secretary Blaine this afternoon received a telegram from Governor Nichols of Louisiana saying that all was quiet at New Orleans and that he would reply to the Secretary's telegram by letter.

### Regrets of the Italian Consul.

By Associated Press.

NEW YORK, March 16.—General Rival, Italian Consul of this city, declined to be interviewed concerning the trouble at New Orleans. He, however, announced through the Vice-Consul that as a representative of the Italian government, he greatly regretted the unfortunate occurrence.

### NEVADA LEGISLATURE.

The Bill by Which the Railroad Bill Passed to be Reconsidered To-morrow.

### FIFTY-SEVENTH DAY.

Special to the GAZETTE.

CARSON, March 16.—Bell introduced a bill providing for the apportionment of the assessment of such live stock as is being grazed and fed in more than one county and owned by one party.

By Shirley, providing for the consolidating of certain offices in Lyon county.

By Emery, regulating and making effectual the power of the Governor, Attorney-General and Justices of the Supreme Court.

The Senate substitute bill No. 88, to encourage the building of a railroad through the State, was under consideration and finally passed by a vote of 33 to 7. Those dissenting were Bell, George, Johnson, McKay, Trembley, Wagner and Weigh. The vote will be reconsidered to-morrow.

### Italians of New York.

By Associated Press.

NEW YORK, March 16.—The Italians of this city are very much excited over the New Orleans tragedy. One of the most prominent among them said: "The Italians look at the matter in this light. Their countrymen were tried by a jury in an American court; an American jury brought in a verdict of not guilty. The American people do not stand by the laws of their own country, but take justice in their own hands and murder these men. I know it is safe to say that no New York Italian believes there is any such secret society as the Mafia. They condemn it as much as any native-born Americans. We simply intend to make an earnest protest against the wholesale butchery of our countrymen. No body of Italians has ever committed such crimes."

### No Habeas Corpus for a Wife.

By Cable and Associated Press.

LONDON, March 16.—Her Majesty's High Court of Justice to-day refused to draft a writ of habeas corpus to compel E. H. Jackson of Clitheroe, near Manchester, taking her to a house at Blackburn, where he withstood a seizure by a mob headed by some of Mrs. Jackson's relatives, who were opposed to her husband's actions.

Jackson, it will be remembered, on March 8th abducted his wife, a wealthy lady, in her own right, as she was leaving church at Clitheroe, near Manchester, taking her to a house at Blackburn, where he withstood a seizure by a mob headed by some of Mrs. Jackson's relatives, who were opposed to her husband's actions.

### To Test the McKinley Act.

By Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, March 16.—The Supreme Court to-day advanced the cases of Boyd, Sutton & Co. and Sternback & Co. of New York against the United States, and of Marshall, Field & Co. against the collector of customs in Chicago, and assigned them for argument on the second Monday of next term, but with leave to submit them by printed briefs before the first Monday of April, if that be preferred. These are suits brought to test the constitutionality of the McKinley tariff law.

### MORGAN MILL REPAIRS.

Extensive Alterations—Their Significance—The Vivian Mill.

The following from the *Enterprise* of yesterday seems to indicate faith in the recent developments on the Comstock. It says: A force of men left Virginia City about three days ago to work upon repairs and alterations now being made to the Morgan mill, on the Carson river. The Morgan mill is a 40-stamp mill that crushes about 140 tons of ore daily. It has lately been at work on tailings.

The *Enterprise* understands that a new battery throughout is to be put in, and that the mill will be materially altered.

The extensive alterations described indicate that the Con. Cal. & Va. management have no doubt of their ability to furnish ore for the Morgan mill as well as the Eureka mill for an indefinite period. The Eureka mill has 60 stamps, and it is in good condition. The crushing capacity of the two mills is about 3 1/2 tons to the stamp in 24 hours. This is 350 tons a day, or 10,500 tons a month. At \$25 a ton the yield would be \$262,500 a month, or \$3,150,000 a year. Say that the mill ran nine months of the year the yield would be \$2,835,000, which is probably a close estimate.

The Vivian mill is also being put in first-class repair, and will probably again be put to work upon Overman ore, leaving the Brunswick mill of 76 stamps to crush ore from the Yellow Jacket group of mines.

## TREASON IN TORONTO.

### Regiments to Repress Annexation.

### RECIPROCITY IS RIPENING.

### The Government Wrecks At Cutty Hunk.

### Call For A Court Martial of the Carolees.

### Treason in Toronto.

TORONTO, March 16.—It is understood the Government is considering what it should do with such men as Edward Farrer. A firm of Toronto solicitors have been at work investigating his conduct, and some weeks ago told the Government he came well within the law relating to high treason. As the law now is they said there would be no difficulty in securing his conviction on high treason. Whether the Government will go this far is yet to be decided. The *Report* says if the authorities do move they will probably move against some others who are members of Parliament. Any punishment that may be meted out to them will be of the nature of banishment rather than confinement. Also the Government is being urged to ask Lord Salisbury to station in Canada from five to ten British regiments, quartering them in Halifax, Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver. It is argued the presence of these regiments in Canada would do more to put down annexationists and put a check to their conspiracy than anything else could do.

### Reciprocity Popular.

WASHINGTON, March 16.—Committees representing Boston Boot and Shoe Club and New England Shoe and Leather Association waited on the President and Secretary Blaine this morning and presented a series of resolutions recently adopted by those organizations, endorsing the administration reciprocity policy and urging its extension to their own industry. Secretary Blaine informed the committee he would do all he could to see their interests were not overlooked when proposed treaties were formulated.

### The Hennessy Assassination.

NEW ORLEANS, Mar. 16.—The District Attorney has entered a *nolle prosequere* as to all the indictments pending in Section B of the Criminal Court against the Italians implicated in the Hennessy assassination. This releases Charles Mastranga, Incardonia and the Marchesi boy.

The indictments in Section A still hold Sunzerri, Patorono, John Causo, Natalo and Pietzo.

### Disaster at an Arsenal.

CAIRO, March 16.—A terrible disaster occurred to-day at the arsenal Omdurman. It appears about one hundred dervishes were killed by an explosion there, which destroyed immense stores and ammunition and shattered the arsenal building and everything in the immediate neighborhood.

### Officer Killed.

HOUSTON, (Tex.), March 16.—While Officer James Flinn was attempting to arrest two negroes in a dance-house last night, he was shot and instantly killed, and a by-stander named Frank Michaels was mortally wounded.

### A Flood in Louisiana.

NEW ORLEANS, March 16.—A crevasse occurred this morning in the levee at United States Senator Whit's plantation. The break is sixty feet wide.

### Judge Brady Dead.

NEW YORK, March 16.—Judge John R. Brady of the Supreme Court is dead. He was stricken with paralysis last night and died this morning.

### TELEGRAPHIC BREVITIES.

Sir Joseph Hazelgutte of London, an eminent engineer, is dead.

At Williamsport, Pa., the private bank of F. R. Wood & Co. closed to-day. No statement is yet given out.

The *Journal Officiel* of Paris publishes a dispatch from Tongkin stating Wm. Keable, agent of the Chinese customs house, and wife, British subjects, were murdered near Bacte.

### Adjudged Insane.

Judge Cheney, this morning, adjudged W. W. Butterfield insane and he was taken to the Asylum. Butterfield is the man who cut his throat a few days ago while laboring under a fit of delirium tremens. He was bound to end his life last night and this morning and it was found necessary to strap him down to keep him from tearing open the wound in his throat.

### MARRIED.

WALKER-DUVAL.—In Wells, Nev., March 2, 1891, by William Conger, J. P., W. N. Walker to Miss Eliza Duval, both of Clover Valley, Elko county, Nev.

ALLEN-LEWIS.—In Wells, Elko county, Nev., March 2, 1891, Mr. Merrett E. Allen to Mrs. Addie E. Lewis, both of Wells, Elko county, Nev.

### DIED.

BRANT.—In Dayton, March 13, 1881, Miss Ruth Brant, a native of Silver City, Nev., aged 59 years, 11 months and 11 days.

RYAN.—At Reese River, March 12, 1891, Mrs. B. W. Ryan, a native of Ireland, aged 65 years.

MALICK.—In Carson, Nev., March 12, 1891, Mrs. S. A. Malick, a native of Providence, Rhode Island, aged 62 years, 10 months and 5 days.

CONNET.—In Virginia City, Nev., March 13, 1891, J. B. Connet, a native of Ohio, aged 63 years.

### Wrecks at Cutty Hunk.

NEW BEDFORD (Mass.), March 16.—Two revenue cutters arrived here this morning with the officers and crew of the Triana, wrecked on Cutty Hunk. The officers of these boats think the Triana, Galena and Nina are doomed to be broken up, as heavy seas are now washing over them.

### Kincaid on Trial.

WASHINGTON, March 16.—The case of Charles E. Kincaid, charged with the murder of ex-Congressman Taulbee of Kentucky, was called in the Criminal Court of the District of Columbia this morning. A recess was taken until two o'clock this afternoon.

### FURNISHING GOODS, HATS BOOTS AND SHOES.

## John Sunderland's

The Cheapest Place in Town to Buy  
Good Reliable Goods at a  
Fair Price.

You Will Get Good Value for What You Pay!



Have constantly on hand in good goods

## Men's & Boys' Clothing

HATS AND CAPS,

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

Men's Lined and Unlined Gloves,  
also a fine and elegant variety of Men's  
Dress Gloves

## IN NECKWEAR,

The variety and colors cannot be surpassed—

TECK'S PUFFS, BOWS,

FOUR-IN-HANDS, WINDSORS.

## SILK INITIAL HANDKERCHIEFS!

The Largest Variety in the State

Silk, Merino, Wool and Knit Mufflers  
and a Large Line of Suspenders.  
Dress Shirts and Night Shirts.

## BOOTS AND SHOES

—IN ENDLESS VARIETY,—

For Men, Women and Children.

FELT BOOTS AND  
Rubber Boots and Shoes.

## RICHARD HERZ,

RENO, NEVADA,  
—DEALER IN—

HOWARD,  
WALTHAM  
ELGIN,  
COLUMBUS  
ROCKFORD,  
HAMPTON  
And Fine  
SWISS  
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AT UNIFORMLY LOW PRICES!

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RUBIES,  
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SAPPHIRES,  
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PEARLS,  
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Diamond Setting and Fine Watch Repairing  
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OVER 20,000 WATCHES REPAIRED IN NEVADA

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Perfumes, Toilet Articles, Patent Medicines.

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## GREAT PREMIUM SALE.

Of our New Stock of

## Dry Goods & Cloaks

Prices Lower than Ever.

## F. LEVY & BRO.







# TIME TABLES.

The following tables give the time of arrival and departure of passenger trains at Reno.

ARRIVE.	TRAINS-C.P.	LEAVE.
10:10 p. m.	No. 1, Eastbound Ex.	10:20 p. m.
9:10 a. m.	No. 3, Eastbound Ex.	9:20 a. m.
4:35 p. m.	No. 2, Westbound Ex.	4:45 p. m.
11:40 p. m.	No. 4, Westbound Ex.	11:50 p. m.
A. & N.		
9:05 p. m.	No. 1, Virginia Ex.	9:10 a. m.
9:05 p. m.	No. 2, S. F. Express.	9:10 a. m.
11:45 a. m.	No. 3, Local Passenger.	11:45 p. m.
11:45 a. m.	No. 4, Local Passenger.	11:45 p. m.
N. & C.		
3:40 p. m.	Express and Freight.	9:45 a. m.
3:40 p. m.	Express and Freight.	9:45 a. m.

## Time of Arrival and Departure of Mails at Reno.

MAIL FOR	CLOSING	ARRIVES
San Francisco and Sacramento through the Sacramento Valley	4:00	10:10
San Francisco, Sacramento and intermediate points	8:00	9:10
Ogden, all eastern points V. & T. and all southern points	8:30	11:40
Snowville and all points north	8:30	9:05
Buffalo Meadows, Sleepy head every Monday.	12:00	11:30
(Arrive every Saturday)	12:00	11:30

## JOTTINGS.

"I just fell down" is the latest slang expressing unutterable admiration of any person or thing. That's what the boarders say at the Riverside Hotel.

During the winter the hen may be dilatory, but she generally comes out the scratch when the garden is planted. Go to the Arcade for a choice steak or chop.

"Waiter, here I have been waiting an hour for that chop." The waiter good-naturedly: "Ah! how quickly time flies, doesn't it?" All the magazines and pictorials at C. A. Thurston's.

Citizen—Mr. Greatmann, I heard a curious debate the other evening. The subject was, "Can a politician be a Christian?" What is your opinion, Mr. Greatmann (local statesman)—He kn, but he'll get licked. Lunch and beer at Jake Dockers'.

**Is Disease a Punishment for Sin?**  
The following advertisement, published for a prominent western patent medicine house would indicate that they regard disease as a punishment for sin:

"Do you wish to know the quickest way to cure a severe cold? We will tell you. To cure a cold quickly, it must be treated before the cold has become settled in the system. This can always be done if you choose to, as nature in her kindness sends out three timely warnings and plainly tells in nature's way, that as a punishment for some indiscretion, you are to be afflicted with a cold unless you choose to ward it off by prompt action. The first symptoms of a cold, in most cases, is a dry, loud cough and sneezing. The cough is soon followed by a profuse watery expectoration and the sneezing by a profuse watery discharge from the nose. In severe cases there is a thin white coating on the tongue. What to do? It is only necessary to take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in double doses every hour. That will greatly lessen the severity of the cold and in most cases will effectually counteract it, and cure what would have been a severe cold within one or two days time. Try it and be convinced. 50 cent bottles for sale by J. B. McCullough, Druggist.

**The Pulpit and the Stage.**  
Rev. P. M. Shront, pastor United Brethren Church, Blue Mountain, Kansas, says: "I felt it my duty to tell what wonders Dr. King's New Discovery has done for me. My lungs were badly diseased and my parishioners thought I could live only a few weeks. I took five bottles of Dr. King's New Discovery and am sound and well, gaining 30 pounds in weight."

Arthur Love, Manager Love's Puffy Folds Combination, writes: "After a thorough trial and convincing evidence, I am convinced Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption beats 'em all, and cures when everything else fails. The greatest kindness I can do my many thousands of friends is to use them to try it. Free trial bottles at W. Pinner's drug store. Regular size 50c and \$1."

**Quick Work.**  
From the Des Moines Mail and Times.  
A few days ago while sitting in Elder Bros' drug store at Tingley, Iowa, Mr. T. L. Dyer, a well known citizen, came in and asked for something for a severe cold which he had. Mr. Elder took down a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and said: "Here is something I can recommend. It cures colds, coughs and gives genuine satisfaction. It is an excellent preparation and cheap." Mr. Dyer purchased a bottle, and the next day when we saw him he said it was much better, and the day following appeared to be entirely restored. This is a specimen of the effectiveness of this preparation. For sale by J. B. McCullough, Druggist.

**Speech.**  
The transition from long, lingering and painful sickness to robust health marks an epoch in the life of the individual. Such a remarkable event is treasured in the memory and the agency whereby the good health has been attained is gratefully blessed. Hence it is that we have heard in praise of Electric Bitters. So many feel they owe their restoration to health to the use of the Great Alternative and Tonic. If you are troubled with any disease of the kidneys or liver or stomach, or long and distressing colds, or rheumatism, or any of the ailments which you will surely find relief by the use of Electric Bitters. Sold at 50c and \$1 per bottle at W. Pinner's drug store.

**Spring Medicine.**  
Dr. Gunn's Improved Liver Pills on account of their mild action are especially adapted for correcting Spring disorders, such as indigestion, liver troubles, biliousness and worn out body. They act promptly on the liver and kidneys, drive out all impurities from the blood, and malaria from the system. Only one pill for a dose. Try one bottle. Sold at 25 cents a box by S. J. Hodgkinson.

The "Life of the Fish" is the blood thread, pure blood means healthy functional activity and this bears with it the certainty of quick restoration from sickness or accident. Dr. J. H. McLean's 3 nourishing Corn and Blood Purifier gives pure rich blood, and vitalizes and strengthens the whole body. 50c per bottle.

**A sure Cure for Cuts.**  
Healing Pills are known by medicine, like perspiration causing intense itching when warm. This form, as well as blinding, bleeding and protruding, yield at once to Dr. Bosanko's Pills, which act directly on the parts affected, absorb toxins, always itching and effects a permanent cure. See Druggists or mail, treatise free. Dr. Bosanko, Piquet, O. Sold by S. J. Hodgkinson.

**Brain Workers.**  
Can ill afford to be without Cephaline, the surest, safest and pleasantest of all headache remedies. Your druggist keeps it.

**Advice to Mothers.**  
MRS. WINKLER'S SWEETENED SYRUP should always be used for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for diarrhoea. Twenty-five cents a bottle.

## A GOOD BILL.

### The Legislature Inviting Railroad Competition.

The following is the full text of the bill introduced by Senator Comins to encourage the construction of a railroad in the State of Nevada from Pioche to Reno that passed the Senate Saturday by a vote of 13 to 6:

SECTION 1. Whenever, after the passage of this Act, the Utah and Nevada Air-Line Railway Company, a corporation heretofore organized and now existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of Nevada, shall have constructed a first-class railroad of standard gauge through the counties of White Pine, Eureka, Lander, Churchill and Washoe, or either of them, it shall be entitled to receive the bonds of said counties, or either of them, at the time and in the manner hereinafter provided to the amount of three thousand dollars per mile for each and every mile of the main track of said railroad completed in said county; provided, that said railroad shall be completed and in full operation within five years from the date of the approval of this Act, and no bond shall be issued under its provisions after that time.

SEC. 2. Immediately upon the receipt by the Board of County Commissioners of either of said counties of a sworn certificate of the County Surveyor of such county, or of such a certificate of the Surveyor-General of the State of Nevada, setting forth that twenty miles of such railroad as is herein mentioned, have been built and completed, by said company and that the rolling stock in such county, and the same shall be shown by the certificate aforesaid, the said Board of County Commissioners of such county, and they are hereby directed immediately to take such action as may be necessary to prepare, to issue and to deliver sixty thousand dollars of the bonds of said county provided for in this Act to said railroad company; and thereafter as soon as each successive twenty miles of railroad shall have been completed and ready to receive the rolling stock in such county, and the same shall be shown by the certificate aforesaid, the said Board of County Commissioners of such county, at the rate of sixty thousand dollars in bonds for each section of twenty miles thus completed in said county, and in case the last section necessary to complete the whole length of the road in said county shall not amount to twenty miles, then for such fractional section of twenty miles such bonds shall be issued at the rate of three thousand dollars per mile; provided, that no bonds shall be issued under the provisions of this Act after the lapse of five years from the date of its approval, and no portion of said railroad not then completed shall receive any bonds from said counties, or either of them, in aid of its construction.

SEC. 3. Said bonds shall bear interest at the rate of five (5) per cent per annum, payable semi-annually, and they shall be for an amount not less than five hundred (\$500) dollars nor more than one thousand (\$1,000) dollars, respectively. They shall be lithographed or engraved, with the necessary interest coupons attached to each and first day of July subsequent to the date of their issue, and in accordance with the provisions and conditions contained in this Act. Both bonds and coupons shall be payable to bearer, and the interest thereon shall be payable semi-annually, on each first day of January and each first day of July subsequent to the issuance of such bonds, and upon the first day of each January and July thereafter, until all interest payable upon the same shall have been extinguished. Both the interest and principal of said bonds shall only be paid by the Treasurer of the county from which they may have been issued at the time and in accordance with the provisions of this Act.

SEC. 4. In each of the counties from which bonds may be issued under and by virtue of this Act, there shall be annually applied from the revenue of such county to the payment of the interest and the principal of said bonds which shall have been issued from said county, a sum of money equal in amount to the sum which shall be collected by said county from said Utah and Nevada Air-Line Railway Company, from the taxes levied upon the entire property of said company in said county, less the amount of taxes which may have been levied on and collected therefrom for State and school purposes, and the amount so applicable to the payment of the interest and the redemption of the principal of said bonds, shall be placed in a separate fund to be called the "Railroad Interest and Sinking Fund," which shall be applied, first, to the payment of the interest as herein directed, and, second, to the redemption of the principal of said bonds as provided in this Act, it being the true intent and meaning of this section of this Act that the interest and principal of the bonds issued under the provisions of this Act shall be paid out of the revenue derived from the taxes upon the property of said railroad company, less the amount realized by said counties from the taxes levied for State and school purposes.

SEC. 5. Said bonds shall be payable in twenty-five years, and both the interest and principal shall be paid only as provided in this Act.

SEC. 6. The bonds to be issued under the provision of this Act shall be delivered to said railroad company by the Board of County Commissioners of the respective counties named. They shall be signed by the Chairman and the Clerk of the Board and shall bear the seal of such Board. The interest bearing coupons belonging and attached to each of said bonds shall bear the engraved or lithographed signature of the Clerk of said Board of Commissioners.

SEC. 7. In case any of the territory through which said railroad may be built shall hereafter be detached from the county within which it is now embraced, and such territory added to some other county, the provisions of this Act respecting the issuance of said bonds and their mode of payment shall apply to such county and the officers thereof the same as though such county was originally included within the provisions hereof.

SEC. 8. The faith of the State of Nevada is hereby pledged that this Act shall never be repealed nor so modified as in way to impair the security of those who shall hold or

purchase any of the bonds in this Act provided, nor during the construction of said railroad after it has been in good faith commenced.

### RAILROAD RUMORS.

#### The Proposed New Railroad Across Nevada.

A writer in the Salt Lake Tribune says concerning it as follows: With reference to the reported purchase of the twenty-mile narrow-gauge California & Nevada Railway at San Francisco by General Williamson, president of the Atlantic & Pacific, and the intimation that it is intended to extend it via Pioche and Grand Junction to a connection with the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe, this city has a great interest in such a road, but not via Pioche. Ten years ago the construction of a railway from the coast through California, Nevada and Utah, as an outlet for the then unfinished Atlantic & Pacific and Texas Pacific, was talked of and arranged for. What was called the California Central was organized. Mr. Lyman Bridges was one of the chief promoters and was chief engineer. His road was to have one-fourth, the Atlantic & Pacific, the Texas Pacific and the Union Pacific were to each take one-fourth, and the thing was supposed to be settled. For a time in 1881 it was believed in Utah that this scheme was to be carried out. But Gould sold out of the U. P. at about 130, and the project died without a struggle.

No doubt a road will be built through on the direct line indicated, sometime, swerving northeast to this city, however, instead of southward to Iron county, as was then proposed. The passes in the Sierras are not low up toward the Oregon line. They steadily become higher in going south, and more rocky and difficult, until well southward toward the Mojave, where the range breaks up and becomes a good deal scattered. In that region can be found a low and almost snowless pass. Mono Pass (old Bloody Gulch) is described as "simply tremendous," and Sorora Pass, the next north, as a very high pass. Beckwith is a good pass, seventy-five miles north of the Central Pacific. Between Beckwith and Mojave there is no pass that does not involve heavy work and deep snow. But it will save a long detour. What we want is a road on the direct route. But if it should be decided (in direct) to be impracticable in our day, then a line either via Beckwith pass or via Mojave, will answer our purpose, if they, or either of them, after passing the Sierras, get into the heart of Nevada as low as the 40 parallel. A line via Mojave could be kept all the way in the trough of rich valleys, with good mines in the many level ranges of mountains and in many places small creeks and big springs along the edges of the valleys. It would pass just east of Death valley and through Pahr Rimp valley, a region of mines and rich soil, and having a semi-tropical climate. Artesian water may be found at moderate depths in that region. It would reach the great divide that crosses Nevada about in the center of the State, and follow that to this city, throwing off a connecting link, if desirable, to the Santa Fe at Prescott from Crystal Springs or Silver Peak.

## BREVITIES.

**Local and General Intelligence.**  
Quite a number of carloads of potatoes are being shipped from Mason Valley to California.

Six carloads of beef cattle were shipped from here this morning to Polay, Heilbron & Co. of San Francisco.

Sheep shearing was begun in Mason Valley last week. Probably 20,000 head will be sheared in that valley this season.

Thomas Parker, aged 84, a pioneer of the Comstock, and for fifteen years a resident of Inyo county, died at Independence, Cal., Friday.

Frank Dresser of Club No. 1 and L. H. Brown of Club No. 2 drew their watches last Saturday evening in Hyman Frederick's watch club drawing.

Hyman Frederick's Watch Club No. 3 is almost completed. Those desiring to join should not delay application, as there remain but a few more vacancies in Club No. 3 now forming.

He strides along with a reckless air, nor minds the mud that mars men's suits; for the knee-deep slush he does not care, he wears a pair of iron boots that he got at John Sunderland's.

Spring is coming and an exchange says: The tramps travel tireless through the town, telling their tales of trouble to the truly tender-hearted tender-foot. Tolerate not those toughs, take them to the tramp tavern to be tended.

At Virginia City on Saturday, says an exchange, about 2,000 men, women and children stood ankle-deep in the cold mud on C street for three hours, courting a gripe and pneumonia, just to see a tight-rope walker perform a few tricks.

The Lyon County Times notes the advent of spring as follows: The buds on the peach trees hereabouts are swelling and the green grass has made its appearance, which indicates that spring is here. Whether or not it will have more cold weather remains to be seen. If it come two or three weeks from now it will be good-by peach crop.

## BEST SUGAR CULTURE.

An Experiment That Is Worth a Good Trial.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—U. S. Gov't Report, Aug. 17, 1890.

# Royal Baking Powder

## ABSOLUTELY PURE

### EARLY TIMES IN CARSON.

**The People On the Stage of Life Twenty-seven Years Ago.**  
From a copy of the Carson Daily Independent of the date of May 24, 1864, the GAZETTE culls the following items, which in a measure recalls the palmy days of liberal prices, and will revive memories of the sweet long ago. The Independent was published in Carson City by the late Israel Crawford, whose name appears as one of the delegates to the Constitutional Convention on the regular Union ticket from Ormsby county, together with A. J. Lockwood, J. Neely Johnson, J. H. Kinkaid and George L. Gibson.

In the editorial comments the editor says of the war news: Both Grant and Lee are playing for a grand stake. In Grant's ability, coolness and far-seeing generalship we have the most abiding confidence.

The lecture of His Excellency Governor Nye last evening was worthy of the orator of the occasion. It was a lecture for the benefit of the Sanitary Fund, and the editor adds: There are but few men in the country who can pretend to rival the forcible eloquence which he always brings to entertain an audience.

The following were nominated as delegates to the Constitutional Convention from Washoe county: Jas. H. Sturtevant, W. W. Belden, H. Brady, G. N. Folson and Geo. A. Nourse. Of agriculture is noted, the fine ranch of Col. J. J. Musser of 230 acres on the Warm Spring road; also, those of Col. Curry, and others, and the editor adds, "these properties are destined, ere long, to be very valuable."

**COMING DOWN.**  
We learn that the price of hay is rapidly falling to the old time prices for which it used to be obtainable in this city. The price has fallen, within the past two days from \$90 to \$70 per ton, with a further tendency downward. The owners of stock in this city will no doubt be glad to hear of this decline.

Among the Carson advertisers of that date are noted:  
Folsom & Bragg, lumber dealers.  
Peter Hopkins, Magnolia saloon.  
Pony Express from Star City, N. T., to Jordan Creek and the Boise mines, Cutler & Westerfield, Props.

Langston's Pioneer Express, from Carson to the Humboldt mines.  
Geo. A. Nourse and Jas. F. Lewis, attorneys at law.  
Oleovich Bros., dry goods.  
Mason Huff & Co., groceries.  
Muller's Hotel, Geo. Tuffy, Propr.

The Logan House, Wellington Stewart, Propr.  
Jos. H. Conway & Co., painters.  
Samuel D. King, Notary Public.  
A. C. Ellis and George S. Sawyer, Attorneys-at-Law.

Sierra Seminary, incorporated by the Territorial Legislature of 1861. Miss H. A. Clapp and Mrs. Ellen G. Cutler, Associate Principals; James W. Nye, William M. Stewart, J. Neely Johnson, John W. North and Frank Perkins, Trustees.

Fast Freight Line from Sacramento to Virginia, in three days.  
B. F. Small, books and stationery.  
J. A. Cowan, harness and saddler shop.  
Gilling, Mott & Co., hardware.

J. A. Wright's third mammoth gift enterprise of \$40,000 to be given at Maguire's Opera House, Virginia, July 4, 1864. The first gift is a huge silver bar, the largest ever cast in the Territory. Small & Co's. assay, value \$3,175.  
E. B. Rall, hardware.  
John G. Fox, stationery.

Pioneer Stage Line, four daily six-horse Concord coaches to Placerville.  
Thomas E. Haydon, Attorney-at-Law.

(To be continued.)

### THE STANLEY PARTY

Entertained in Salt Lake by Mormon Ladies of Fashion.  
During the stay of the Stanley party in Salt Lake City they were entertained by a committee of ladies, who took them to the Tabernacle on Sunday to attend the services, and the Ogden Standard reports what occurred to the pleasure of the party in the following: During the solemn ceremonies Mrs. Tennant, who was seated between members of the committee, amused herself by talking, finding fault and making comparisons. Seated near her was a lady, a devout believer in the doctrines of the Mormon Church, but one who dresses to the heights of the fashion. One of the ladies composing the committee introduced the two, and Mrs. Tennant got her foot in it by saying:

"Do you notice what a new and degraded looking people the Mormons are, one and all, I make but few exceptions?"

"I may be prejudiced," remarked the lady addressed, "but I do not see with the same eye you do. I see here assembled an intelligent congregation of people second to none in the world."

**Serious Danger.**  
Threatens every man, woman or child living in the region of country where fever and ague is prevalent, since the germs of malarial disease are inhaled from the air and are allowed from the water of such a region. Medical safeguard is absolutely necessary to nullify this danger. As a means of fortifying and acidulating the system so as to be able to resist the malarial poison, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is incomparably the best and most popular. Irrregularities of the stomach, liver and bowels encourage malaria; but these are speedily reduced by the Bitters. The functions of digestion and secretion are assisted by its use, and a vigorous as well as regular condition of the system promoted by it. Constitution and physique are thus defended against the invasions of malaria by this salubrious preventive, which is also a certain and thorough remedy in the worst cases of intermittent and remittent fevers.

### PERSONALS.

J. F. Aitken returned from San Francisco yesterday.

Assemblymen Leeper and Kinney went to Carson this morning.

Senator J. B. Gallagher returned from San Francisco this morning.

W. Smiley of Deeth, after a brief visit in Reno, left for his home yesterday.

Senators Stearns of Eureka and La Grava of Humboldt were in Reno yesterday.

The wife and family of General Borton left on a visit to San Francisco last night.

Dr. Patterson returned to Reno last night. He accompanied the Geer party only as far as Chicago.

E. P. Hardesty and wife of Wells, arrived from San Francisco yesterday and went to Carson on a visit.

United States District Judge Thos. P. Hawley passed through to Carson from San Francisco yesterday.

Mrs. Agler, wife of the Division Superintendent, passed Reno on her way to Wadsworth this morning.

D. L. Bliss and W. D. Tobey, the Carson capitalists and lumber dealers, passed through to San Francisco last night.

W. D. C. Gibson, Superintendent of the Stewart Institute, returned to Carson this morning having passed Sunday in Reno.

Mrs. J. B. Gallagher of Butte, Montana, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Wines, arrived here this morning on a visit to her parents.

Charlie Gilchrist, formerly of this county, but now of the State of Washington is visiting Reno and Carson friends. He left here about eight years ago and is now a successful banker in his adopted State. He will leave for home in a day or two.

### GROVES' SPEECH IN THE ASSEMBLY.

**Governor and Superintendent of Public Instruction To Be Ex-Officio Members of the Board of University Regents.**  
We believe, gentlemen, that this is a just bill. It is customary in all States for the Governor and Superintendent of Public Instruction to be ex-officio members of the Board of Regents. This bill we have at present a very creditable Board of Regents, but, as the State University is becoming one of the most important factors in Nevada, and as there is always safety in counsel, the addition of our highest State officers as ex-officio Regents will not detract any from the efficiency of the Board.

"I firmly believe that no irrepressible conflict will ever arise between the Board, or any one member, and the University. The University of Nevada is an integral part of the public educational system of the State. As such it completes the work begun in the public schools. Let us foster our University, and have it remain as it undoubtedly now is, a bright and shining light in our educational system. Fellow Assemblymen, I believe that the passage of this bill will have other results than the aggravation of those evils which it is sought to remedy."

**Dying.**  
A dispatch was received here last evening saying that John Bath, an old time rancher of Carson, was dying.

**Clerks Meeting.**  
There will be a meeting of the Clerks' League at the Justice's court-rooms to-night.

**"A GROWL."**  
Mr. Editor: Although my taxes are small, yet they are as burdensome to me as if I paid much more. And as a taxpayer, I feel that I have a right to criticize those extravaganzas that are factors in the creation of high taxes. I have in my mind the county hospital. No sooner does the impecunious citizen become broken down and debilitated, than he rushes off to the hospital. Even persistent dyspepsia and constipation are getting to be excuses for admission. Hence, allow me space to enter my feeble protest against further continuance of the pernicious practice. It costs too many hard dollars for the treatment of these unfortunate, and it is high time that they should know that they can save the county that expense, by the judicious use of a few bottles of Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla, a remedy that within my observation is a sovereign cure for these common disorders. If they won't take it they ought to be compelled to by some law that would meet the case. Under the circumstances a full hospital is inexhaustible, hence this growl.

**A CITIZEN.**  
Life will acquire new zest, and cheerfulness return, if you will impel your liver and kidneys to the performance of their functions by Dr. J. H. McLean's Liver and Kidney Balm will stimulate them to healthful action. 50c per bottle.

**For Throat Diseases, Coughs, Colds, etc.** effectual relief is found in the use of "Brown's Bronchial Trociscs." Price 25 cents. Sold only in boxes.

**THAT HACKING COUGH** can be so quickly cured by Shiloh's Cure. We guarantee it. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

**WILL YOU SUFFER** with Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint? Shiloh's Vitalizer is guaranteed to cure you. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

**SLEEPLESS NIGHTS** made miserable by that terrible cough. Shiloh's Cure is the remedy for you. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

**CATARH CURED** health and sweet breath secured by Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy. Price 50 cents. Nasal Injector-free. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

**For lame back, side or chest** use Shiloh's Pore Plaster. Price 25 cents. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

**SHILOH'S COUGH** and Consumption Cure is sold by us on a guarantee. It cures Consumption. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

**SHILOH'S VITALIZER** is what you need for fortification, loss of Appetite, Blisters, and all symptoms of Dyspepsia. Price 10 and 75 cents per bottle. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

**GROUP, WHOOPING COUGH** and Bronchitis immediately relieved by Shiloh's Cure. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

# PALACE

## DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE.

# A CARD!

OWING TO OUR MOVING INTO THE SPACIOUS STORE, occupied formerly by Mr. Manning, under the "Gazette" office, we find it necessary to facilitate the moving by disposing of a large portion of our stock. In order to accomplish such we have reduced every article in our establishment to such a price as to give the public an opportunity to lay in a supply, whether needed now or not.

## THE INDUCEMENTS WILL BE GREAT!

We shall open our spring trade in our new quarters with a complete and new stock, which is being now selected under the most favorable cash conditions.

## THE DRY GOODS

Will consist of the most desirable materials to suit rich and poor.

## THE HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS

Will be complete in every detail.

## THE FANCY GOODS

Shall not lack any article in want by the most particular housewife.

## Our Stock of Carpets and Oil Cloths

Will embrace every brand in its line from a 50 cent Ingrain to \$1 50 Body Brussels.

## The Wall Paper Department

Will consist from the cheapest to the choicest patterns.

## The Ladies', Misses' & Children's Garments

Will be guaranteed to fit and to suit everyone's pocket.

In our dealings we will endeavor to continue to be as fair and square as heretofore, and will adhere to our "ONE PRICE System," so even a child may enter our establishment and purchase without fear.

In conclusion we take this opportunity to thank the public of Reno and surrounding country for the liberal patronage bestowed on us, and ask of them their kind continuance. Respectfully,

## PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE

Country Orders receive Prompt and Careful Attention.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

## MARCUS FREDRICK.



## FIFTY CENTS PER WEEK.

All classes of legitimate advertisements, not exceeding six lines, inserted in this column for fifty cents per week.

**Stallion For Sale.**  
THE FINE NORMAN PERCHERON Stallion, "George Washington," weight 1,500 pounds, age 7 years, color jet black, and perfectly gentle will sell for \$1,000. For full particulars and pedigree, address R. P. M. Greeley, 1638 14th St., Oakland, Cal. marlow

**Shade Trees For Sale.**  
BLACK-WALNUT, ELM AND CATALPA Shade trees for sale at \$5 per dozen. Leave orders at C. J. Brodwin's store, mar of R. F. LERTE.

**Situation Wanted.**  
BY A SWEDISH GIRL TO DO GENERAL house work. Inquire at the clear store of A. NELSON. maryw

**Girl Wanted.**  
A GOOD DANCING GIRL CAN find a situation at the Phoenix Hotel. JAMES W. KILLEN. Proprietor. maryw

**Dancing School.**  
M. RIGGALLI'S CHILDREN'S and ladies dancing class will meet here at the Phoenix Hotel every Saturday afternoon. Instructions also given on the violin. mchew2

**A Store for Sale.**  
AS I AM DESIROUS OF LEAVING Reno, I offer my store for sale at a bargain for cash. Apply at this office. feb24

**Piano For Sale or Rent.**  
FOR FURTHER PARTICULARS INQUIRE OF W. L. NEDHAM. feb24

**Room To Let.**  
SUITABLE FOR HOUSE-KEEPING, AND also single. Apply to R. W. PARRY. feb24

**Cheap Boots and Shoes.**  
I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LOT of boots and shoes at cost, consisting of men's boots and ladies and children's shoes. jan24

**Assaying.**  
HAVING FITTED UP AN OFFICE at my home, cor. 7th and Center streets, I am now prepared to do all kinds of assaying at reasonable rates for good work. Samples left there or at Hodgkinson's drug store will receive immediate attention. jan24 R. D. JACKSON.

**Shorthand Instruction.**  
HAVING COMPLETED A COURSE in shorthand, I am prepared to give instructions in the same. The electric system is the only system that can be learned in four to six months. Terms reasonable. For further particulars, address J. O. Box, 337, Reno, Nev. H. E. JOY. mar24

**For Sale.**  
A FINE FARMING HORSE, phaeton and harness for sale very cheap. Apply at this office at once. sep24

**Choice Residence Property.**  
FOR SALE, ONE-HALF MILE FROM the Railroad Depot and one-fourth mile from the State University. Water with the property. If you wish to make a home come and see me. [REDACTED] R. F. LERTE.

**Brookins' Steam Candy Factory.**  
THE FIRST CANDY FACTORY in Reno, Nev. Fresh cream candy, call and get prices of small quantities or by the barrel. Wholesale prices same as San Francisco. jan24 C. J. BROOKINS.

**Little's Chemical Fluid.**  
NON-POISONOUS

**SHEEP DIP.**  
ONE GALLON, MIXED WITH SIXTY gallons of cold water, will dip thoroughly so sheep, at a cost of one cent each. Easily applied; a nourisher of wool; a certain cure for SCAB; also

**Little's Patent Powder Dip.**  
(POISONOUS)

Mixes instantly with water. Prevents the fly from striking. In a two-pound package there is sufficient for one sheep, and in a seven-pound package there is sufficient to dip 100 sheep.

**CATTON, BELL & CO.,**  
Successors to Faulkner, Bell & Co., No. 406 California St., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

**THE BANK OF NEVADA,**  
RENO, NEVADA.

Capital Stock, Fully Subscribed, \$300,000  
Buy and sell exchange on San Francisco, New York, London and the principal Eastern and European Cities.

**Officers:**  
M. D. O'LEARY, President  
M. E. WARD, Vice President  
R. S. OSBURN, Cashier

**Board of Directors:**  
Daniel Meyer, M. D. Poley, George Russell, M. E. Ward, J. N. Evans, C. C. Pownall, J. L. Williams.

Will Transact a General Banking Business. Mining and other Stocks Bought and Sold on Commission.

Agents for several First-Class Insurance Companies. dec4

**Reno Livery Stable,**  
JOHN POTHOFF, Prop'r

OPPOSITE DEPOT.

**Livery and Feed Stable.**

First-class turnouts at reasonable prices.

**Transient Stock Carefully Provided for.** mar

**TRUCKEE**

**Livery and Feed Stable**

**RENO, NEVADA.**

**T. K. HYMERS, Proprietor.**

FINEST-CLASS TURNOUTS AND FINEST Saddle Horses. Careful attention given transient stock. Boarders carefully looked after. oct24

**WASHINGTON NURSERIES,**  
RENO, NEVADA.

Of all varieties suitable for this region, besides Plants and Shrubs.

**Fruit and Shade Trees**

Bushes, vines and flowers now ready for transplanting, and in vigorous and healthy condition.

Orders sent in early will receive prompt attention. mar24

**Mrs. R. P. M. KELLY.**

## MISCELLANEOUS.



AN OLD MAID'S SOLILOQUY.

To take or not to take it, is the question—Whether it be better to die than to live a spinster—barring the smiles of those who look on her with pity and contempt. That lack of lovers caused my lonely state. Or take the remedies my sisters take. And see my eyes grow bright as the light in the immortal font De Leon sought in vain in the depths of the earth. I have heard my married sisters say (I don't know if it be true or not) that a faded cheek would bring back a man to a faded cheek. Restores the health of one who has faded. The faded spinster took the remedy and forthwith took a husband and also, having regained her health and blooming beauty, thousands of women owe their fresh, blooming countenances to the restorative effects of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. It is a positive cure for the most complicated and obstinate cases of leucorrhoea, excessive flow, painful menstruation, unnatural suppression, profluvium, or falling of the womb, weak back, "female weakness," anæmia, retroversion, bearing-down sensations, chronic congestion, inflammation and ulceration of the womb.

**DR. PIERCE'S PELLETS**  
regulate and cleanse the liver, stomach and bowels. They are purely vegetable and perfectly harmless. One a Dose. Sold by druggists. 25 cents a box.

**The Celebrated French Cure,**  
Warranted to cure

**APHRODITINE** refunded.

It is sold on a POSITIVE GUARANTEE. It is a French form of nervous disease, or any other disease of the generative organs, whether arising from AFTER the excessive use of stimulants, tobacco or opium, or through youthful indiscretion, over-indulgence, etc., such as Loss of Brain Power, Wakefulness, Bearing-Down Pains in the Back, Seminal Weakness, Hysteria, Nervous Prostration, Nocturnal Emissions, Leucorrhoea, Discharges, Weak Memory, Loss of Power and Impotence, which neglected often lead to premature old age and insanity. Price, \$1 a box; 6 boxes for \$5. Sent by mail on receipt of price.

A WRITTEN GUARANTEE for every \$5 order, to refund the money if a permanent cure is not effected. Thousands of testimonials from old and young of both sexes permanently cured by APHRODITINE. Address

THE APHRODITINE CO., (Western Branch), 108 Stevenson St., San Francisco, Cal. For sale by W. P. FINGER, druggist, Saratoga.

**SHEEP DIP! SHEEP DIP! SHEEP DIP!**

California Non-Poisonous Leads! Others Follow

Awarded Highest Premium at the Mechanics Fair.

**CALIFORNIA NON-POISONOUS DIP**

It is a sure cure for SCAB when used as directed.

Price, \$1.00 per Gallon

Special Discount to Large Consumers.

Send for circulars and see our testimonials. For sale by

**J. S. SHOEMAKER & CO.,**  
Druggists, Reno, Nevada.

**Health is Wealth!**

Dr. E. C. West's nerve and brain treatment, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Neuralgia, Headache, Nervous Prostration, Paralysis, and all other nervous diseases. Wakefulness, Mental Depression, Softening of the Brain, resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and death. Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of Power in either sex, Involuntary Losses and Seminal Discharges, caused by over-exertion, will give satisfaction. Sugar Coated. Large boxes, containing 30 pills, 25 cents. Beware of counterfeits and imitations. For sale by Wm. Pinniger druggist, Reno 151st.

**We Guarantee Six Boxes**  
To cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with \$5.00, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantee issued only by Wm. Pinniger, druggist, Reno.

**\$500 Reward.**  
We will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Indigestion, Constipation or Constiveness, or any other ailment, which the Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. They are purely Vegetable and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar Coated. Large boxes, containing 30 pills, 25 cents. Beware of counterfeits and imitations. For sale by Wm. Pinniger druggist, Reno 151st.

**SOCIETY MEETING**  
A. O. U. W.

WASHINGTON LODGE, No. 25, A. O. U. W., meets every Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock in their hall in Thompson's new building, on Virginia street, between 6th and 8th streets.

J. K. Seaman, M. W. R. C. SHIRAZER, Recorder. jan19

**Reno Chapter No. 7, R. A. M.**

THIS STATED CONVOCACTIONS OF RENO Chapter No. 7, R. A. M., are held at Masonic Hall on the evening of the first Thursday of each month, commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All desiring companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the R. H. P. W. L. BECHTOLD, Secretary.

## WHENCE FISHES' COLORS COME

Why They Are the Most Decorative of Animals in This World.

"There are lots of funny things to be told about fish scales," said a naturalist the other day to a writer for the Washington Star. "The surface of the scales ordinarily is covered with a thin, silver coating, which derives its brilliant metallic luster from the presence of many crystals composed of lime and a substance known as 'guanine.' This coating is easily rubbed off, and in one sort of European carp, called the 'bleak,' the crystals are so numerous that a metallic pigment is derived from them, known in the arts as 'argentine,' which is used to impart luster to the glass globes sold under the name of 'Roman pearls.' When the silver coating is absent the scales of a fish are lusterless and transparent, as in the case of the smelt, the abdominal cavity of which, however, has a brilliant, silvery lining composed of the same substance.

"Every one knows from observation that the fishes of the world are the most gorgeous of animals in point of coloring. The colors they exhibit are often due to a simple arrangement of pigment cells, but the brilliant and changeable hues, which constitute the greatest beauty of these creatures, are derived from two causes very wide apart. An illustration of one of these may be observed in the scales of the herring, sand or mackerel, being a true iridescence, similar to that seen in the rainbow and due to the refraction of the rays of light as they glance off the surfaces of the thin plates of which the scales are composed. More frequently, however, the coloration is dependent on the arrangement of the pigment cells that are in the lower layers of the outer skin of the fish.

"In a fish, when the black pigment predominates, the color is somber, as in the adult tautog. A slight admixture of yellow gives the bronze-like hue to the eel, and a little more of the same, if you please, results in the brighter green of the black bass and the blue fish. Red pigments intermixed with black give the dingy brown of the carp and some of the catfishes. When the yellow and red outnumber the black cells there result the tawny colors of the sunfishes, the cuskies and of some varieties of the cod. Red pigment cells in the lower strata of the outer skin alone cause the brilliant scarlet of the red snapper and the rosefish, and when these are interspersed with black the deeper colors of the mangrove snapper and the ruddy variety of the sea raven result. When the pigment cells gather into separate groups according to color, bands, stripes, spots and shadings, infinite in their variety, are formed.

"In fish, as in other animals, albinos occur. Very curious are the albino haddock, occasionally taken on the coast. The same phenomenon is also observed in flounders, carp and eels. In the depths of the sea, where light is scanty, many fishes appear to remain permanently albinos.

"Fishes very commonly change their colors to harmonize with the bottoms on which they live, for the sake of concealment. This is accomplished by the special secretion of the proper pigments. On certain ledges along the New England shore the rocks are covered with dense growths of scarlet and crimson seaweed, and the fishes which frequent their neighborhood become tinted accordingly. It has been suggested, by the way, that the pink of the salmon's flesh is due to the absorption of the coloring matter of the crustaceans they feed upon. Probably the brilliant coloration of many kinds of fishes is designed by nature to attract the opposite sex, as the beauty of a peacock's tail is intended for the same purpose. Fear or other emotions will often change the colors of fishes rapidly.

"It is in tropical seas that the most brilliantly colored and beautiful fishes of the world are to be found. Warmth and light are favorable to brilliancy and variety of hues always. The fishes of the polar regions and those living at considerable depths are usually somber, and when you get down to the dark abysses of the ocean they are all black."

Unmarried and Free.

There was one maiden lady who resided in Ulster County who was not annoyed by the term "old maid." She retired gloried in it, according to a writer in the Kingston Freeman. Often in conversation with her friends she would say: "It is risky at all events. I am free and comfortable, and intend to remain so." As she was comely, she had admirers who had offered to her their hands, hearts and fortunes, so she remained an old maid from inclination and not as some malicious women were heard to say "because she couldn't help herself." She was true to her principles to the last. When on her bed, during her last sickness, she sent for a dealer in marble and gave him directions regarding the tombstone to be placed over her grave. Her orders were implicit, and after her death they were carried out conscientiously; and the tombstone that now marks the last resting place of the old maid in a cemetery not many miles from this city overlooking a beautiful country village, contains after the name, date of birth and death, the following terse but most emphatic inscription:

Unmarried and Free!  
The Crime of Beauty.

Those old-bachelor tales of the hatred, malice and uncharitableness of woman-kind one toward the other are scandalously false, and yet there are women to whom another's physical loveliness is a criminal offense. Honestly, ugly girls are invariably generous in according the full beauty of their rivals, but it is those tidily, vaguely pretty creatures who rebel against superior attractions and can not tolerate to hear a belle spoken of kindly.

Peter's Pence.

Offa, a Saxon Prince, to ingratiate in the favor of the sovereign pontiff, engaged to pay a yearly tribute to the treasurer of the vatican. In order to raise the promised sum Offa was forced to impose a tax of one penny on each household whose annual income was as much as thirty pence. This imposition being afterwards levied on all England was commonly denominated as "Peter's Pence." Hence the expression.

## FROM DISTANT LANDS.

ITALY has adopted boycott and "boycott" is the infinitive.

Within sixty-two years Mexico has had fifty-four Presidents, one regency and one Empire.

INDIA takes the palm for free postage. Postal cards cost half a cent each, and a letter goes for one cent.

AUSTRALIA has begun to send eggs to England. They must be at least six weeks old before they can be put on the market.

In London one woman in every twenty is a pauper, one in every thirteen is illiterate and one in every sixty is a gin drinker.

THERE are twenty-six monarchies and twenty-five republics in the civilized world to-day. Sixteen republics are in South America.

The Government of India is considering the advisability of establishing elevators on the American model for the storage of wheat and other grains.

IRRIGATING is a great success in Valencia, Spain. Large districts under this system of watering support an average of nearly three persons to the acre.

A PRE-HISTORIC smelting furnace has been discovered in New Mexico. Near by a bar of pure silver was found. The furnace had been filled with ore and never fired.

QUEEN VICTORIA having presented the mess of her Prussian regiment (First Dragoon Guards) with a portrait of herself, the officers have sent her a large and handsome colored photograph of the regiment in parade order. Colonel Victoria is understood to be proud of her command.

DOMESTIC BREVITIES.

"SMOTHERED chicken" is another name for pot pie.

CORNEB and smoked mutton are delicacies in Scotland, and corned mutton is there regarded as the equal of corned beef.

THE eating-table should be set in a light, airy room, moderately heated, while the mental atmosphere should be one of quiet and happy relaxation.

TO MAKE fly paper mix together, by stirring, equal parts of castor oil and melted resin, and while yet slightly warm spread evenly on sized paper, such as foolscap, etc.

A CORRESPONDENT of the Scientific American points out that kerosene has the power of attracting and destroying spiders. A cup placed under the tap of a kerosene reservoir to collect the drops was found to draw the insects by its odor and quickly destroy them.

SOME of the giant trees in the Visalia district of California, which the Government is to put under the protection of a cavalry force, are named after and in honor of notable persons. One of the most gigantic of them all bears the name of a New Yorker.

THE Massachusetts Ploughman records as an "obvious fact" that there is not only no scarcity of wood in New England, but that extensive tracts once in tillage are growing up to trees, while the demand for wood for fuel is much less than it was thirty or forty years ago.

A GRAND RAPIDS man has a unique way of collecting a bill. A man owed him \$4, and he called that man out of bed at 5 o'clock Wednesday morning, and was still with him at midnight Thursday, having slept and eaten with the debtor. He says he will stick until that \$4 is paid.

An Artificial Clam.

A New Yorker has succeeded in making an artificial clam which tastes better than the original, will keep fresh for five years, and costs only half as much as the bivalves dug out of the sand. His orders from clubs and restaurants will make him rich in three years. The clam has not used the public as he ought to, and this is the result.

In School.—Teacher—"How are worms a prophecy of vertebrates?" Pupil—"Because they crawl round."

**WEEKLY GAZETTE AND STOCKMAN**  
—AND THE SAN FRANCISCO—

**Argonaut**

For Twelve Months with Twelve New Novels FOR \$4.50.

Beginning with the new year (1891) the Argonaut will publish, as a supplement to its issue for each month, a complete novel by such famous authors as H. Rider Haggard, Rudyard Kipling, Robert Louis Stevenson, W. Clark Russell, William Black, Walter Besant, B. L. Farjeon, Edna Ferber, and others.

Public notice is hereby given that on Monday, the 5th day of March, A. D. 1891, at one o'clock P. M. of said day, will be in the Court House in said Washoe County, Nevada, for the purpose of sale of real and personal property, or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy said judgment, with interests, costs and accruing costs, etc., to the highest and best bidder, for gold coin of the United States.

Dated this 14th day of February, A. D. 1891. W. H. CAUGHLIN, Sheriff of Washoe County.

The above sale is postponed until Saturday, the 23rd day of March, 1891, at the same hour and place. W. H. CAUGHLIN, Sheriff.

Dated this 9th day of March, 1891. id

**NOTICE TO RANCHERS**

ON AND AFTER THE FIRST day of November, I will sell apple trees at the following low rates: Apple trees 2 to 4 feet high, 125 cts each by the 100 or 1000; apple trees 4 to 7 feet high 50 cts each by the 100 or 1000; apple trees 7 to 12 feet high 75 cts each by the 100 or 1000 bearing size and age, but cash must accompany the order and the cost of boxing—50 cents per bale, if boxed—and no discount to any one.

STEPHEN CONNER, Reno and Mt. Hope Nurseries, Reno, Nevada.

**CURE FITS**

When I say cure, I do not mean merely to stop them for a time and then have them return again. I mean a radical cure. I have made the disease of FITS, EPILEPSY or FALLING SICKNESS a life-long study. I warrant my remedy to cure the worst cases. Those who have failed of a reason for not now receiving a cure. Send at once for a treatise and a Free Book of my infallible remedy. Give express and Post Office.

H. G. ROBERT, M. C., 153 Pearl St., N. Y.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

**St. Jacobs Cures**

**BRUISES, FROST-BITES, INFLAMMATIONS**

**—AND ALL— HURTS AND ILLS OF MAN AND BEAST.**

If you have a COLD or COUGH, acute or leading to CONSUMPTION,

**SCOTT'S EMULSION**

OF PURE COD LIVER OIL AND HYPOPHOSPHITES OF LIME AND SODA

IS A SURE CURE FOR IT.

This preparation contains the stimulating properties of the Hypophosphites and fine Norwegian Cod Liver Oil. Used by physicians all over the world. It is as palatable as milk. Three times as efficacious as plain Cod Liver Oil. A perfect emulsion, better than all others made. For all forms of Wasting Diseases, Bronchitis, CONSUMPTION,

Scrofula, and as a Flesh Producer there is nothing like SCOTT'S EMULSION. It is sold by all Druggists. Let no one by profuse explanation or impudent entreaty induce you to accept a substitute.

**HOTELS.**

**THE PALACE**  
—IS—

**RENO'S LEADING HOTEL**  
—IT HAS—

Light Sunny Rooms, Restaurant Attached, Fine Billiard Parlor

AL WHITE, A. E. DONNELLY, Proprietor, Manager.

Every Attention Paid to Guests. myd

**Reno's Popular Hotel.**

THE RIVERVIEW IS OFFERING new attractions to the guests every day. THE ROOMS are well ventilated and lighted and sunny.

THE BOARD is of the best, both in quality and quantity. The finest meats, fish and fowl in the market.

THE BAR is second to none on the coast. Give us a call and be convinced.

W. R. CHAMBERLAIN, - Manager

**THE GRAND CENTRAL.**

THIS WELL-KNOWN AND POPULAR hotel is situated in the heart of the city, contains 36 rooms, all well lighted and sunny, and furnished in modern style. The dining room is a home for the traveler, and can get the very best of the market, and the bar is second to none in the State. Try the Grand Central once and you won't stop anywhere else. jan24 DAN O'KEEFE, Prop'r

**MISCELLANEOUS.**

**Notice.**

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE State of Nevada, in and for Washoe County, Bank of Nevada, Corporation, Plaintiff, vs. J. J. O'Brien, Defendant.—Under and by virtue of an order of sale and decree of foreclosure and sale, issued out of the District Court of the State of Nevada, for Washoe County on the 13th day of February, A. D. 1891, in and for the purpose of sale of real and personal property, or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy said judgment, with interests, costs and accruing costs, etc., to the highest and best bidder, for gold coin of the United States.

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H. G. ROBERT, M. C., 153 Pearl St., N. Y.

## PROFESSIONAL.

**DENTISTRY.**

Dr. H. A. Fredrick, Graduate of the Leipzig and Berlin Dental Colleges, has permanently located in Reno and can be seen in his dental parlors in the FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING, Rooms 13 and 14. Dr. Fredrick has a complete outfit of the latest improved instruments and will guarantee to do nothing but the best of work. Teeth extracted at all hours of the night. jan17

**Dr. Mayo A. Greenlaw, DENTIST.**

PARLORS IN POWNING'S BUILDING, Virginia street. OFFICE HOURS—From 9 a. m. until 5 p. m. Nitrous Oxide Gas given for painless extraction of teeth. All operations in dentistry performed and satisfaction guaranteed. mar24

**DR. E. C. PHELPS, Dentist.**